# **PCT**

# WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



# INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6:

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 99/37558

B65D 81/36, A63H 33/10

A1 (42)

(43) International Publication Date:

29 July 1999 (29.07.99)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/AP99/00002

(22) International Filing Date:

26 January 1999 (26.01.99)

(30) Priority Data:

98/0600

26 January 1998 (26.01.98)

ZA

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CHENGETA, Cuthbert [ZW/ZW]; Throgmorton House, 51 Samora Machel Avenue, Harare (ZW).

(71)(72) Applicant and Inventor: THIXTON, Robert, Gary [ZA/ZA]; 43 Venus Street, Sharonlea, Randburg 2194, Gauteng (ZA).

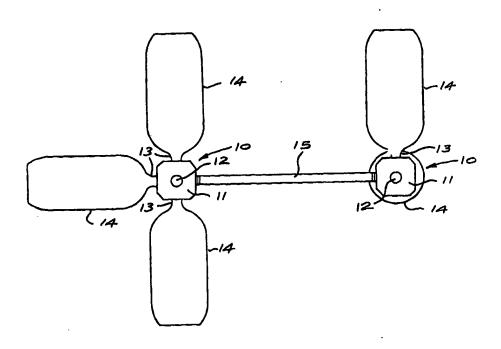
(74) Agent: HONEY & BLANCKENBERG; Patent Agents, Throgmorton House, P.O. Box 85, Harare (ZW). (81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AT (Utility model), AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, CZ (Utility model), DE, DE (Utility model), DK, DK (Utility model), EE, EE (Utility model), ES, FI, FI (Utility model), GB, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SK (Utility model), SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

(54) Title: A CONNECTOR



(57) Abstract

The present invention relates to a connector (1), for use in connecting a plurality of bottles. The connector has a body (2) having at least two receiving formations (3), each receiving formation shaped to retain, and conform to, part of a bottle neck. The invention also relates to a link (15) for use with the connector, a kit having at least the connector and at least one link, and a structure formed from a plurality of bottles retained in a connector.

# FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
AU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
AZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	TJ	Tajikistan
BE	Belgium	GN	Guinca	MK	The former Yugoslav	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece		Republic of Macedonia	TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	ML	Mali	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania ·	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of America
CA.	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
СН	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	zw	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's	NZ	New Zealand		
СМ	Cameroon		Republic of Korea	PL	Poland		
CN	China	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		
cυ	Cuba	KZ	Kazakstan	RO	Romania		
cz	Czech Republic	ıc	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

WO 99/37558 PCT/AP99/00002

## **A CONNECTOR**

#### FIELD OF THE INVENTION

5

This invention relates to a connector, more specifically, but not exclusively, to a connector for use with bottles.

# **BACKGROUND TO THE INVENTION**

Bottles are widely used for the storage of liquids and are commonly made from either glass or a plastics material, the latter finding increasing favour amongst manufacturers and consumers due to its light weight, durability and low cost. An ever-growing problem with bottles, especially bottles of a plastics material, is that they are intended to be discarded after their first use: this is not only wasteful, but also poses an environmental threat.

One of the factors contributing to this problem is that bottles generally only serve to store material and do not easily find secondary uses.

#### **OBJECT OF THE INVENTION**

It is the object of this invention to provide a connector which will at least partially alleviate some of the abovementioned problems.

### **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

5

10

15

In accordance with this invention there is provided a connector comprising a body having at least two receiving formations, each receiving formation shaped to retain, and conform to, part of a bottle neck.

Further features of the invention provide for the receiving formations to be apertures, preferably in the form of sockets; for the sockets to be internally screw-threaded to receive a complementarily threaded bottle neck; and for the body to be substantially ridged.

Still further features of the invention provide for the body to have more than two receiving formations, preferably four to six receiving formations; for the receiving formations to be positioned in the body such that their respective axes intersect for the receiving formations to be evenly spaced about the body; and for the body to be made of a plastics material.

The invention also provides a link for use with a connector as defined above, the link comprising an elongate body having at least two free ends, each end shaped to be retained in a receiving formation of a connector.

The invention further provides a kit comprising at least one connector and at least one link as defined above.

The invention yet further provides a structure formed from a plurality of bottles retained in at least one connector as defined above.

A further feature of the invention provides for there to be at least two connectors joined by a link as defined above.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The invention will be described, by way of example only, with reference to the drawings in which:

25 Figure 1 is a perspective view of a first embodiment of a connector; and

Figure 2 is a side elevation of a structure formed by a second embodiment of a connector, a link and bottles.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION WITH REFERENCE TO THE DRAWINGS

5

10

15

20

25

30

A connector (1) is shown in Figure 1 and has a part spherical body (2) with four sockets (3) (the fourth socket hidden from view) therein. The sockets (3) are evenly spaced within the body (2) and are formed so that their respective axes intersect at substantially the centre of the body (2). The sockets (3) are internally screw-threaded and the body (2) is moulded from a plastics material.

A second embodiment of a pair of connectors (10) is shown in Figure 2. In this embodiment, each connector (10) has a substantially cubic body (11) with a centrally positioned, normally extending socket (12) in each major surface thereof. Similarly to the embodiment in Figure 1, each socket (12) is internally screw threaded, the screw thread being complementary to that found on the neck portion (13) of a standard two litre plastics cooldrink bottle (14). This allows bottles (14) to be secured together by screwing the free end of the neck portion (13) of each bottle into a socket (12) on a connector (10). The structure so formed can be conveniently added to by the use of a link (15). In this embodiment, the link is a cross-sectionally circular rod, the free ends of which are screw-threaded to be retainable in a socket (12) on a connector (10).

Structures formed in this way have been found to be robust and highly buoyant thus providing a convenient toy for use in swimming pools. The use of connectors and links does however permit fairly large structures to be formed which can be used for play both on land and in the water.

It will further be appreciated that many other embodiments of a connecter, link and structure exist which fall within the scope of the invention, especially as regards the configuration thereof. For example, the receiving formations in the connector need not be internally screw-threaded sockets but could be externally projecting tubes which provide a snap-fit over a bottle neck. Also, there could be any convenient number of receiving formations in a connector and these need not be symmetrically arranged thereon. The links need not be linear but could provide an elbow, a fork or could even be articulated and any suitable material can be used in the construction of the connectors and links.

### **CLAIMS**

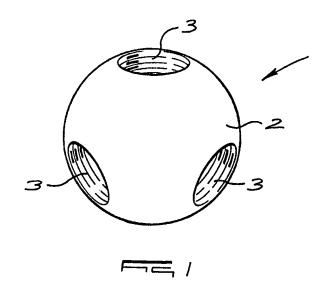
20

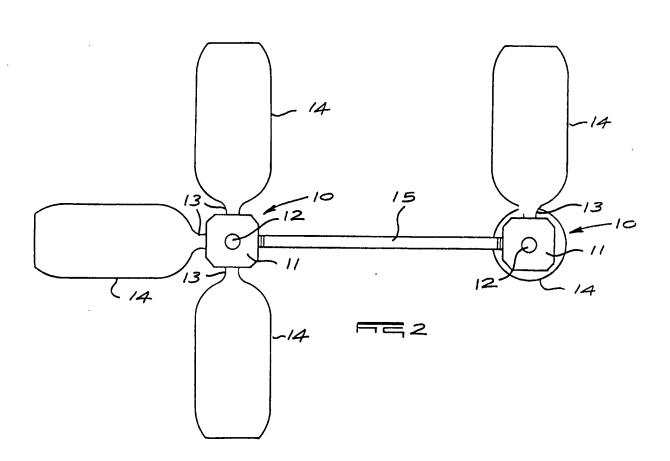
25

- A connector comprising a body having at least two receiving formations, each receiving formation shaped to retain, and conform to, part of a bottle neck.
- 2. A connector as claimed in claim 1 in which the receiving formations are apertures.
  - 3. A connector as claimed in claim 2 in which the receiving formations are in the form of sockets.
  - 4. A connector as claimed in claim 3 in which the sockets are internally screw-threaded to receive a complementarily threaded bottle neck.
- 10 5. A connector as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in which the body is substantially ridged.
  - 6. A connector as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in which the body has more than two receiving formations.
- 7. A connector as claimed in claim 6 in which the body has four to six receiving formations.
  - 8. A connector as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in which the receiving formations are positioned in the body such that their respective axes intersect.
  - 9. A connector as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in which the receiving formations are evenly spaced about the body.
    - 10. A connector as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in which the body is made of a plastics material.
    - 11. A link for use with a connector as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 10, the link comprising an elongate body having at least two free ends, each end shaped to be retained in a receiving formation of a connector.

WO 99/37558 PCT/AP99/00002 5

- 12. A kit comprising at least one connector as claimed in claims 1 to 10 and at least one link as claimed in claim 11.
- 13. A structure formed from a plurality of bottles retained in at least one connector as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 10.
- 5 14. At least two connectors as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 10 joined by a link as claimed in claim 11.





# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Interr nal Application No PCT/AP 99/00002

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 6 B65D81/36 A63H33/10									
According to	o international Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classif	ication and IPC							
B. FIELDS SEARCHED									
	ocumentation searched (classification system followed by classification by Classification system followed by	tion symbols)							
	use the delication of the second that	t such decuments are trollisted. In the fields se	erched						
Documenta	tion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that	SOCI COCUMENTS SIGNIFICACEO III DE MEIOS SE	a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a						
Electronic d	tata base consulted during the international search (name of data t	pase and, where practical, search terms used	)						
	•								
C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT								
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the r	relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.						
X	US 5 120 253 A (GELARDI) 9 June	1-3, 5-10,13							
Y	see column 2, line 25 - column 4 figures 1-17	11,12,14							
Y	US 5 282 767 A (GELARDI) 1 Febru see column 3, line 7-68; figures	11,12,14							
Α	FR 956 423 A (BOZINO) 1 February see page 1, line 21-42; figures	4,11							
A	US 3 640 018 A (LIGHT) 8 Februar see abstract; figures 1,16	1,12							
Furl	ther documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	Patent family members are listed	in annex.						
° Special c	ategories of cited documents :	"T" later document published after the inte	emational filing date						
consi	ent defining the general state of the art which is not dered to be of particular relevance	or priority date and not in conflict with cited to understand the principle or th invention	the application but						
filing -	ent which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone							
which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the "C" document referring to an oral discipsure, use, exhibition or document is combined with one or more other such docu-									
"P" docum	means  ent published prior to the international filing date but than the priority date claimed	ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.  *a" document member of the same patent family							
Date of the	actual completion of the International search	Date of mailing of the international se	arch report						
1	10 May 1999	21/05/1999							
Name and	mailing address of the ISA  European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk	Authorized officer							
	Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl. Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Lenoir, C							

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

information on patent family members

Interr val Application No PCT/AP 99/00002

it oort	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
Α	09-06-1992	NONE	
A	01-02-1994	NONE	
Α	01-02-1950	NONE	·
Α	08-02-1972	NONE	
	A A A	A 09-06-1992  A 01-02-1994  A 01-02-1950	A 09-06-1992 NONE  A 01-02-1994 NONE  A 01-02-1950 NONE